# MOVE International: Mobility Opportunities Via Education/Experience Introduction

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### Objectives:

- 1. Identify effective methods for the practical application of concepts related to improving the delivery of services for persons with developmental disabilities
- 2. Identify and emphasize attitudes that enhance the opportunities for persons with DD to achieve their optimal potential
- 3. Develop strategies to promote community inclusion in meeting the needs of persons with developmental disabilities

Notes:

## MOVE: Mobility Opportunities Via Education

### "To Walk & Not be Weary"

Quote by Linda Bidabe, Founder of MOVE

Presenters: Deborah Lawniczak Beverly Young & Louann Rinke RN

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# "MOVE" Mobility Opportunities Via Education

- MOVE was created by Special Education teacher Linda Bidabe
- It was founded in the belief that the ability to move is the first foundation stone in building personal dignity.
- MOVE is designed to help individuals who have severe disabilities improve their ability to sit, stand, walk and transition while participating in their functional activities.

## What MOVE is . . .

- A collaborative effort between family and professionals "It takes a team to move"
- A program that changes ways of thinking, changes attitudes and promotes inclusive living
- A structured program based in assessment and accountability
- Embedded into existing curricula and activities that are important to the individual and their family

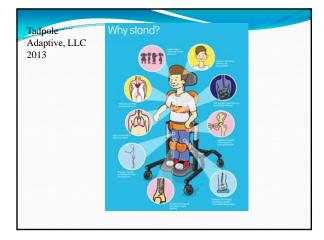
# What MOVE is not . . .

- A cure
- Limited to people with multiple disabilities
- A pull-out, stand alone program
- Seeking to replace other services and therapy

# How does mobility help?

Mobility involves weight bearing and moving in an upright position. It improves:

- Cardiovascular fitness
- Bone health
- Correct body alignment
- Respiratory health




# Purposes of the Program

- Move is designed to:

  Use education as a means of systematically acquiring motor skills.
- Combine therapy and education to establish activity-based, functional programs for individuals and their caregivers.
- Help individuals naturally practice their motor skills while performing everyday tasks.



- Reduce time and energy requirements for daily care.
- Provide a way to measure and show small increments of improvement in functional motor skills.
- Provide appropriate sequence of motor skills

- Provide the individual with the basic motor skills needed for development of other skills such as expressive language, self-care, furthering education, work opportunities and recreational opportunities.
- Equipment that is used to support the program across the whole range of educational settings.



# **Curricular Approaches**

Developmental Model

Ecological Model

- Bottom Up
- Teach skills from normal sequence of development
- Skills taught in isolation
- Top Down
- Teach activities & skills needed to optimize independent functioning
- Skills taught within functional activities that are relevant and of interest to the student and their family

# **Three Instructional Challenges**

- 1) Time
  - Positioning
  - Needs
  - Medical Care
- 2) Rate of Learning
- 2000 trials
- 3) Generalization
- Difficulty Transferring skills to new situations

## **Three Solutions**

- Teach during daily routines
  - transitions
  - daily activities
- · Carefully select skills to be addressed
  - create meaningful opportunities for practice
- Teach in natural environments and activities

# MOVE Pilot Program (11 students)

Prior to Program

After seven weeks

- 4 sit safely on a chair
- 3 fully bear own weight
- 2 stand with assistance
- 2 take steps in a walker
- o walk up to 20 ft independently
- 9 sit safely on a chair
- 10 fully bear own weight
- 8 stand with assistance
- 11 take steps in a walker
- 1 walks up to 20 ft independently

# Things to consider for safety...

- Head too large to be supported by the neck
- $\bullet \quad \hbox{Circulatory disease which prevents the participant from being placed in a vertical position}.$
- Respiratory distress
- Brittle bones
- Muscle contractures
- Curvature or rotation of the spine
- Hip dislocation
- Foot or ankle abnormalities
- Pain or discomfort in any part of the body

# MOVE Curriculum/MOVE Assessment Profile cont'd

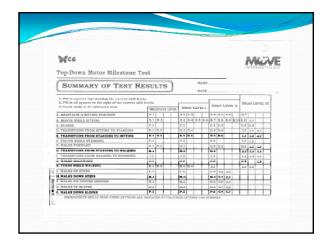
- Top-Down Motor Milestone Test
- Summary of test results form





# MOVE Curriculum/MOVE Assessment Profile

- Six steps of the MOVE program
  - Step One Testing
  - Step Two Setting Goals
  - Step Three Task analysis
  - Step Four Measuring prompts
  - Step Five Reducing prompts
  - Step Six Teaching skills



# **Varying Levels of Success**

- Graduate Level
- Level I
- Level II
- Level III

# GRAD LEVEL – WALKING FORWARD Cora Rose



# Graduate Level: Walking Forward

- Acquisition of skills at this level assures independent mobility in the home and minimal assistance in the community.
- Participants who complete this level graduate from the program and can expand their motor skills through traditional programs.
- A wheelchair is never needed.

# Level I: Walking Forward

- Acquisition of skills at this level assures that no lifting of the participant by the caretaker is required.
- The participant can walk with both hands held or with a walker for a minimum of 300 feet.
- A wheelchair is needed only for long distances.

# LEVEL I CORTEZ JONATHON

# Level II: Walking Forward

- Acquisition of skills at this level assures that the participant will be able to walk at least 10 feet with help from another person or front leaning walker.
- Lifting is minimal due to help from the participant.
- A wheelchair is required for distances over 10 feet.



# Level III: Walking Forward

- Acquisition of skills at this level will improve bone health and functioning of internal organs as well as decrease the likelihood of joint deformities and pain.
- Three basic pieces of equipment were designed to be used as prompts for skill acquisition.
- These include a front-leaning chair a mobile stander and a front-leaning walker

# LEVEL III Michael Amanda



## **Additional Benefits**

- As a person gains motor skills, he becomes easier to care for at home and at school.
- As mobility improves, a person has better access to the community.
- Family and teaching team see progress as students become more functional in everyday settings.

# What This Means . . .

MOVE produces results through hard work, repetition, and dedication by trained professionals and families throughout the world.

# **In Summary**

The best treatment method is the one that makes a positive, functional difference in the life of the student, the parents, and their community.